

HIPAA Notice of Privacy Practices

THIS NOTICE DESCRIBES HOW YOUR MEDICAL INFORMATION MAY BE USED AND DISCLOSED AND HOW YOU CAN GET ACCESS TO THIS INFORMATION. PLEASE REVIEW IT CAREFULLY.

This HIPAA Notice of Privacy Practices (the "**Notice**") contains important information regarding your medical information. Our current Notice is posted at www.OpenRangeOrtho.com. You also have the right to receive a paper copy of this Notice and may ask us to give you a copy of this Notice at any time. If you received this Notice electronically, you are entitled to a paper copy of this Notice. If you have any questions about this Notice please contact the person listed in Part 8, below.

The Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 ("**HIPAA**") imposes numerous requirements on employer health plans regarding how certain individually identifiable health information – known as protected health information or PHI – may be used and disclosed. This Notice describes how Big Horn Basin Bone & Joint (the "**Provider**"), and any third party that assists in the administration of the Provider, may use and disclose your protected health information for treatment, payment or health care operations and for other purposes that are permitted or required by law. This Notice also describes your rights to access and control your protected health information. "Protected health information" is information that is maintained or transmitted by the Provider, which may identify you and that relates to your past, present or future physical or mental health or condition and related health care services.

We understand that medical information about you and your health is personal. We are committed to protecting medical information about you and will use it to the minimum necessary to accomplish the intended purpose of the use, disclosure or request of it. This Notice applies to all of the medical records we maintain.

We are required by law to abide by the terms of this Notice to:

- Make sure that medical information that identifies you is kept private.
- Give you this Notice of our legal duties and privacy practices with respect to medical information about you.
- Follow the terms of the Notice that is currently in effect.

1. How We May Use And Disclose Medical Information About You. **HIPAA** generally permits use and disclosure of your health information without your permission for purposes of health care treatment, payment activities and health care operations. These uses and disclosures are more fully described below. Please note that this Notice

does not list every use or disclosure, instead it gives examples of the most common uses and disclosures.

- **Treatment:** When and as appropriate, we may use or disclose medical information about you to facilitate medical treatment or services by providers. We may disclose medical information about you to health care providers, including doctors, nurses, technicians, medical students, or other hospital personnel who are involved in taking care of you. For example, we might disclose information about you with physicians who are treating you.
- **Payment:** When and as appropriate, we may use and disclose medical information about you to facilitate payment for the treatment and services we provide to you.
- **Health Care Operations:** When and as appropriate, we may use and disclose medical information about you in connection with our health care operations. For example, we may use medical information in connection with: conducting quality assessment and administration improvement; reviewing the competence or qualifications of healthcare professionals, evaluating practitioner or provider performance, training programs, accreditation, certification, licensing or credentialing activities.
- **You or Your Personal Representative:** We must disclose your health information to you as described in the Your Rights section of this Notice. We may disclose your health information to your personal representative, but only if you agree that we may do so.

We will always try to ensure that the medical information used or disclosed will be limited to a "Designated Record Set" and to the "Minimum Necessary" standard, including a "limited data set," as defined in HIPAA and ARRA (as defined in Part 3, below) for these purposes. We may also contact you to provide information about treatment options or alternatives or other health-related benefits and services that may be of interest to you.

OTHER PERMITTED USES AND DISCLOSURES

- **Disclosure to Others Involved in Your Care:** We may disclose medical information about you to a relative, a friend or to any other person you identify, provided the information is directly relevant to that person's involvement with your health care or payment for that care or to notify, or assist in the notification of (including identifying or locating) a family member, your personal representative, or another person responsible for your care, of your location, your general condition, or death. If you are present, then prior to use or disclosure of your health information, we will provide you with an opportunity to object to such uses or disclosures. In

the event of your absence or incapacity or in emergency circumstances, we will disclose health information based on a determination using our professional judgment disclosing only health information that is directly relevant to the person's involvement in your healthcare. We will also use our professional judgment and our experience with common practice to make reasonable inferences of your best interest in allowing a person to pick up filled prescriptions, medical supplies, x-rays, or other similar forms of health information.

- **Disaster Relief:** We may use or disclose your health information to assist in disaster relief efforts.
- **Marketing Health-Related Services:** We will not use your health information for marketing communications without your written authorization.
- **Workers' Compensation:** We may release medical information about you for workers' compensation or similar programs. These programs provide benefits for work related injuries or illness.
- **To Comply with Federal and State Requirements:** We will disclose medical information about you when required to do so by federal, state or local law. For example, we may disclose medical information when required by the U.S. Department of Labor or other government agencies that regulate us; to federal, state and local law enforcement officials; in response to a judicial order, subpoena or other lawful process; and to address matters of public interest as required or permitted by law (for example, reporting child abuse and neglect, threats to public health and safety and for national security reasons). We are required to disclose medical information about you to the Secretary of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services if the Secretary is investigating or determining compliance with HIPAA or to authorized federal officials for intelligence, counterintelligence and other national security activities authorized by law. We may disclose your medical information to a health oversight agency for activities authorized by law (such as audits, investigations, inspections and licensure).
- **Public Health and Public Benefit:** We may use or disclose your health information to report abuse, neglect, or domestic violence; to report disease, injury and vital statistics; to report certain information to the Food and Drug Administration (FDA); to alert someone who may be at risk of contracting or spreading a disease; for health oversight activities; for certain judicial and administrative proceedings; for certain law enforcement purposes and to avert a serious threat to health or safety.

- **Business Associates:** We may disclose your medical information to our business associates. We have contracted with entities (defined as "business associates" under HIPAA) to help us with business functions. We will enter into contracts with these entities requiring them to only use and disclose your health information as we are permitted to do so under HIPAA.
- **Military and Veterans:** If you are a member of the armed forces, we may release medical information about you as required by military command authorities. We may also release medical information about foreign military personnel to the appropriate foreign military authority.
- **National Security:** We may disclose to authorized federal officials health information required for lawful intelligence, counterintelligence, and other national security activities. We may disclose to correctional institution or law enforcement officials having lawful custody the protected information of an inmate or patient under certain circumstances.
- **Appointment Reminders:** We may use or disclose your health information to provide you with appointment reminders (such as voice mail messages, postcards or letters.)
- **Other Uses:** If you are an organ donor, we may release your medical information to organizations that handle organ procurement or organ, eye or tissue transplantation or to an organ donation bank, as necessary to facilitate organ or tissue donation and transplantation. We may release your medical information to a coroner or medical examiner.

Uses and disclosures other than those described in this Notice will require your written authorization. Your written authorization is required for: most uses and disclosures of psychotherapy notes; uses and disclosures of PHI for marketing purposes; and disclosures that are a sale of PHI. **You may revoke your authorization at any time, but you cannot revoke your authorization if the Provider has already acted on it.**

2. Your Rights Regarding Medical Information About You. You have the following rights regarding medical information we maintain about you:

- **Right to Inspect and Copy:** You have the right to inspect and obtain a copy of your medical information.

If you request a copy of the information, we may charge a fee for the costs of copying, mailing or other supplies associated with your request. You may request that we provide copies in a format other than photocopies. We will use the format you request unless we cannot practicably do so. You must make a request in writing to obtain access to your health information. You may obtain a form to request access by using the

contact information listed at the end of this Notice. You may also request access by sending us a letter to the address at the end of this Notice.

We may deny your request to inspect and copy in certain very limited circumstances. If you are denied access to medical information, you may request that the denial be reviewed.

- **Your Right to Amend:** If you feel that medical information we have about you is incorrect or incomplete, you have the right to request an amendment to the information.

In addition, your request must be in writing and you must provide a reason that supports your request.

We may deny your request for an amendment if it is not in writing or does not include a reason to support the request. In addition, we may deny your request if you ask us to amend any of the following information:

- Information that is not part of the medical information kept by the Provider.
 - Information that was not created by us, unless the person or entity that created the information is no longer available to make the amendment.
 - Information that is not part of the information which you would be permitted to inspect and copy.
 - Information that is accurate and complete.
- **Your Right to an Accounting of Disclosures:** You have the right to request an "accounting of disclosures" (that is, a list of certain disclosures the Provider has made of your health information). Generally, you may receive an accounting of disclosures if the disclosure is required by law, made in connection with public health activities, or in similar situations as those listed above as "Other permitted uses and disclosures". You do not have a right to an accounting of disclosures where such disclosure was made:
 - For treatment, payment, or health care operations.
 - To you about your own health information.
 - Incidental to other permitted disclosures.
 - Where authorization was provided.
 - To family or friends involved in your care (where disclosure is permitted without authorization).
 - For national security or intelligence purposes or to correctional institutions or law enforcement officials in certain circumstances.

- As part of a limited data set where the information disclosed excludes identifying information.

To request this list or accounting of disclosures, you must submit your request, which shall state a time period, which may not be longer than six years and may not include dates before **April 14, 2003**. Your request should indicate in what form you want the list (for example, paper or electronic). The first list you request within a 12-month period will be free. For additional lists, we may charge you for the costs of providing the list. We will notify you of the cost involved and you may choose to withdraw or modify your request at that time before any costs are incurred.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, you may request an accounting of disclosures of any "electronic health record" (that is, an electronic record of health-related information about you that is created, gathered, managed and consulted by authorized health care clinicians and staff), provided that you must submit your request and state a time period which may be no longer than three years prior to the date on which the accounting is requested. In the case of any electronic health record created on your behalf on or before January 1, 2009, this paragraph shall apply to disclosures made on or after January 1, 2014. In the case of any electronic health record created on your behalf after January 1, 2009, this paragraph shall apply to disclosures made on or after the later of January 1, 2011 or the date we acquired the electronic health record.

- **Your Right to Request Restrictions:** You have the right to request a restriction or limitation on the medical information we use or disclose about you for treatment, payment or health care operations. You also have the right to request a limit on the medical information we disclose about you to someone who is involved in your care or the payment for your care, like a family member or friend. For example, you could ask that we not use or disclose information about a surgery that you had.

We are not required to agree to your request. If the Provider does agree to a request, a restriction may later be terminated by your written request, by agreement between you and the Provider (including orally), or unilaterally by the Provider for health information created or received after the Provider has notified you that they have removed the restrictions and for emergency treatment.

To request restrictions, you must make your request in writing and must tell us the following information:

- What information you want to limit.
- Whether you want to limit our use, disclosure or both.

- To whom you want the limits to apply (for example, disclosures to your spouse).

Effective February 17, 2010 (or such other date specified as the effective date under applicable law) we will comply with any restriction request if: (1) except as otherwise required by law, the disclosure is to the Provider for purposes of carrying out payment or health care operations (and is not for purposes of carrying out treatment); and (2) the protected health information pertains solely to a health care item or service for which the health care provider involved has been paid out-of-pocket in full.

- **Right to Request Confidential Communications:** You have the right to request that we communicate with you about medical matters in a certain way or at a certain location. For example, you can ask that we only contact you at work or by mail.

We will not ask you the reason for your request. We will accommodate all reasonable requests. Your request must be in writing and must specify how or where you wish to be contacted.

You must make any of the requests described above, to the person listed in Part 8, below.

3. Breach Notification. Pursuant to changes to HIPAA required by the Health Information Technology for Economic and Clinical Health Act of 2009 and its implementing regulations (collectively, "**the HITECH Act**") under the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009 ("**ARRA**"), this Notice also reflects new federal breach notification requirements imposed on the Provider in the event that your "unsecured" protected health information (as defined under the HITECH Act) is acquired by an unauthorized party.

We understand that medical information about you and your health is personal and we are committed to protecting your medical information. Furthermore, we will notify you following the discovery of any "breach" of your unsecured protected health information as defined in the HITECH Act (the "**Notice of Breach**"). Your Notice of Breach will be in writing and provided via first-class mail, or alternatively, by e-mail if you have previously agreed to receive such notices electronically. If the breach involves:

- 10 or more individuals for whom we have insufficient or out-of-date contact information, then we will provide substitute individual Notice of Breach by either posting the notice on the Provider's website or by providing the notice in major print or broadcast media where the affected individuals likely reside.

- Less than 10 individuals for whom we have insufficient or out-of-date contact information, then we will provide substitute Notice of Breach by an alternative form.

Your Notice of Breach shall be provided without unreasonable delay and in no case later than 60 days following the discovery of a breach and shall include, to the extent possible:

- A description of the breach.
- A description of the types of information that were involved in the breach.
- The steps you should take to protect yourself from potential harm.
- A brief description of what we are doing to investigate the breach, mitigate the harm, and prevent further breaches.
- Our relevant contact information.

Additionally, for any substitute Notice of Breach provided via web posting or major print or broadcast media, the Notice of Breach shall include a toll-free number for you to contact us to determine if your protected health information was involved in the breach.

4. Changes To This Notice. We can change the terms of this Notice at any time. If we do, the new terms and policies will be effective for all of the medical information we already have about you as well as any information we receive in the future. We will send you a copy of the revised notice.

5. Complaints. If you believe your privacy rights have been violated, you may file a complaint with the Provider or with the Secretary of the Department of Health and Human Services. To file a complaint with the Provider, contact the person listed in Part 8, below.

All complaints must be submitted in writing.

You will not be penalized for filing a complaint.

6. Other Uses Of Medical Information. Other uses and disclosures of medical information not covered by this Notice or the laws that apply to us will be made only with your written permission. If you grant us permission to use or disclose medical information about you, you may revoke that permission, in writing, at any time. If you revoke your permission, we will no longer use or disclose medical information about you for the reasons covered by your written authorization. You understand that we are unable to take back any disclosures we have already made with your permission.

7. Effective Date. The effective date of this Notice is September 23, 2013.

8. Contact Information. All correspondences relating to the contents of this Notice should be directed as follows:

Attn: Compliance Officer
3030 Big Horn Avenue
Cody, WY 82414
307-578-1955

You may receive a referral for a MRI during your visit. Bighorn Medical Center MRI/CT located at 613 Yellowstone Ave., Suite A Cody, WY. is owned and operated by Bighorn Medical Center, Dr. Jared Lee and Dr. Jeff Poffenbarger. You have the choice of where to have your MRI performed. Other locations where you may have your MRI include: West Park Hospital, Powell Valley Healthcare, Washakie Medical Center, and Hot Springs County Memorial Hospital, Sage West Hospital-Riverton/Lander.